93D YEAR

Story of His Life Begins Today

on Stabilization News.

but Commodities Fail

to Keep Pace.

RUSH TO BUY DOLLARS

RETARDS ADJUSTMENTS

Price Rise Will Follow

Credit Expansion.

BY CLAUDE A. JAGGER,

Associated Press Financial Editor.

exchange's bond department on

record, with the exception of one day

Stocks likewise were eagerly bought

ing the biggest volume since last

July, and overwhelming the quotation

facilities.
In San Francisco, however, where

trading continues until 6 p. m., New

York and Cleveland time, stocks

were narrowly irregular with activ

ity quieting down after the Wall

Street close, which comes at noon,

Foreign Markets Cheerful.

But securities markets in London,

Although the ultimate objective of

the devaluation of the dollar to 59.06

Touhy Gang's Fate

Rests With Jury

CHICAGO, Feb. 1. - (AP) - The

case of Roger Touhy and two others

stock trader wanted in England for

Gustav Schaefer, and Albert Kator.

In any event, he said, it was

Capone leaders, jealous of the Touhy

gang's profits, who were responsible

Franklin R. Overmyer, counsel for

the British government, said today

he will go before Federal Judge Philip L. Sullivan tomorrow and ask

for arrest of Factor for extradition

Auto Crash Kills Ohio Banker.

MARIETTA, O., Feb. 1.-(AP)

V E Harkins. 69. Caldwell banker

was killed at Fleming, near here, to-

day in an automobile accident. Mrs.

Harkins was driving and lost con-

embankment, Mrs. Harkins received

money he owed them.

for the kidnaping charges.

buying of dollars.

side.

FLOW OF GOLD STARTS FROM EUROPE TO U.S.: SLUMS WILL SECURITY PRICES RISE GO FORWARD

Early Use of Stabilization Stocks and Bonds Shoot Up U. S. Consultant Coming to Fund Is Predicted as Dollar Is Strong in Foreign Markets.

OLD WORLD FINANCIERS EXPECT BOOM IN U. S.

American Capital Is Coming Wall Street Experts Say Back Under Roosevelt Monetary Policy.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 1.-(AP)-A heavy flow of gold from Europe to America and immediate use of the \$2,000,000,000 stabilization fund were predicted in Washington tonight to counteract world market responses to the new Roosevelt dollar that generally fell far short of administration

Of particular importance to the president's monetary advisors, the ollar was strong in its relation to the pound and while it depreciated in relation to the franc the quotation 1931, in the heaviest dealings in the stood well above the figure to which. theoretically it should have fallen. Under these circumstances, and with the treasury ready to pay \$35 became highly profitable to buy the \$1 to \$4 to the highest prices in more

metal abroad and ship it to America. In fact, the flow of gold already has started. One steamer left Le Havre, France, today with about \$5,040,000 in gold for the New York such shipment in a week.

Makes First Purchase

It also was learned that the National City Bank of New York today Pacific time. Gains made early in recorded the first private transaction the day were reduced moderately, and other leaders in the slum clear since the new policy was announced, but price changes from yesterday by purchasing \$3,500,000 in gold in were preponderantly on the rising

Other banks, both domestic and foreign, were reported to be awaiting only an announcement of procedure to be followed before starting a yellow tide across the Atlantic.

Bankers said, however, that available shipping tunnage for the next to buy unlimited amounts of gold at few days seemed to have been large- \$35 an ounce. ly taken up by arrangements to bring home the gold recently purchased by the treasury. Less than per cent. of its old parity was an \$50,000,000 a week can be moved, because insurance companies restrict the amount of metal which they will insure on any one ship.

Morgenthau Explains The day brought from Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau a description of America's revised monetary system as constituting a "new 1934 model gold bullion standard." which was elaborated to mean that foreign holders of dollars could now convert them into gold at a specified and unchanging rate.

The new dollar, devalued yesterday by the president to 59.06 per cent. of its former gold equivalent, brought an upward surge on the (Continued on Page 5, Column 3)

Gene Joins Glenn in Seeking Divorce;

Sues Mother of 3 that Factor never was kidnaped for Gene Carroll, who has teamed with Glenn Rowell as half of "Gene and Glenn" in thousands of broadcasts and entertainments, yesterday joined his partner in seeking a divorce in Common Pleas Court.

"Gene" asked a decree from Mrs. Mary Carroll of Oak Park, Ill., on the ground of gross neglect of duty. No other allegation was set forth. "Glenn" filed suit Jan. 9 for divorce for issuance of necessary warrants from Mrs. Velma Rowell, also of Oak Park, charging willful absence

Mr. and Mrs. Carroll were married Dec. 22, 1921, in Chicago and have three children, Terese, 6; Eugene, jr. 9, and Mary, 11. He gave his address as Hotel Holienden, as did his

Mr. and Mrs. Rowell were married May 29, 1916, in St. Louis and have two children, Glenn, jr., 15, and Patsy Claire, 5. Both suits were filed by Attorney Nathan E. Cook.

WANT ADS

For All Editions of SUNDAY

PLAIN DEALER

must be phoned in before 8:30 tonight. Your ad in the Sunday Plain Dealer will reach over

Half a Million Responsive Readers

Just phone MAin 4500ask for an ad taker and give her the details. You

Charge It

20 PAGES

City Monday to Help Remove Obstacles.

NATIONAL PROGRAM ON

Ickes and Controller Reach Agreement on Funds.

As announcement was made yes terday that Frederick L. Ackerman. consultant for the housing division of the Public Works Administration. would come to Cleveland Monday to of starting slum clearance here, NEW YORK, Feb. 1.-The world of word came from Washington that as finance acclaimed the mooring of the the result of an understanding be-American dollar to a modified gold bullion base today by a brisk Harold L. Ickes, president of the scramble for securities, particularly Federal Housing Corp., and Con-American securities, and by heavy troller J. R. McCarl, the slum clear ance program throughout the coun In the New York Stock Exchange try was again ready to move for scores of bonds surged up \$1 to \$3

News of the development in Washngton was received with enthusiasm last night by Marc J. Grossman. chairman of the Cleveland Metropolitan Housing Authority, which has been waiting for definite word in New York, many issues advancing as to the fate of slum clearance plans placed in the hands of the than two years, with trading reachfederal housing authorities weeks

> "Whatever plan is worked out will receive our support if it will bring action on our housing program Grossman said.

Finds Roosevelt Interested.

The coming of Ackerman to Cleveland is the result of a conference ance movement and President Roose velt last Saturday at which the pres ident told Bohn to "stick pins in th

"The president is keenly interest Paris and Berlin were likewise ed." Bohn said yesterday, "and there cheerful. Mining stocks particularly is every possibility that some of the PWA money earmarked for Clevewere in demand the world over, as the United States Treasury offered and will come here in the near fu ture so that we can start one sec-Ackerman will confer with the Met-(Continued on Page 2, Column 3)

increase in the American commodity 4 Fishermen, Safe, Tell of Fight to

Keep Alive on Ice

BAY CITY, Mich., Feb. 1 .- (AP)--A thrilling account of a 28-hour battle with the elements while they the \$70,000 kidnaping of John huddled on a crumbling ice floe adrift (Jake the Barber) Factor was given in storm-swept Saginaw Bay was to the jury shortly after 4 p. m. told tonight by four fishermen who By both direct and circumstantial searchers had feared they were vidence, argued Assistant State's dead.

Refreshed after their first rea Attorney Wilbert Crowley, the state had proved the kidnapers of Factor, meal since noon yesterday the fishera \$7,000.000 fraud, were Touhy, shelter behind which they crouched, continually pounding each other to He asked a sentence of death for avoid freezing to death while the ice floe was swept toward Lake Huron pleaded for the jurors to believe blew the floe ashore today.

"We thought we were doomed ransom and at most was only held when it got dark," Lawrence King, by Capone gangsters until he paid 19, one of the men, said. "We didn't know which way to walk. So we agreed to stay together and remain where we were.

> "A Christmas tree which we found on the ice with two old drums and half a sleigh probably kept us from freezing to death. Sometime during the night we saw what we thought vas the outline of the bay shore.'

> Charles King, jr., 17, brother of awrence, told how "we danced round through the night trying to keep warm. John Swantek, 32, and Tony Abare, 66, kept my brother and with slaps and shouts whenever we

Twenty-eight army airplane trol of the car. It went over an cruised over the bay today in a futile

Congressional Oratory on Geese Stirs McDermott Plater, 34, serving a one to three-year term from Franklin County on

He Hears, With Some Amazement, the Hon. Mr. Gifford's Spellbinding Lament About Wild Birds. BY WILLIAM F. McDERMOTT. | gravest depression in its history and

orld's greatest drama, I was told, ous problems it had ever known. s being played in Washington and solemn halls of Congress are stages the people and the uphoiders of the where the noblest of plays ring out their portentous stories to a gaping

It may be so, but the impression had the other day on my first visit to the national House of Representatives was that the original manuscript had been lost and a No. 2 company of actors was rehearsing with a view to their conservation. | electric energy today led the San something funny made up on the

The president was about to sign

(Staff Correspondent) the institution of democracy was WASHINGTON, Feb. 1.—The facing the most complex and peril-What were the representatives o

to avert calamity and to meet the rgencies of the time? geese. Somebody had introduced a bill to appoint a committee to inves-

tigate wild animals, birds and fishes An anticipated surplus production of The Hon. Mr. Gifford of Massa- Joaquin Light & Power Corp. and chusetts had his doubts about the the Midland Counties Public Service ultimate wisdom of this idea of Corp. to offer unlimited use of elec-

1929, retired from politics but in the best of health. Inset: Kohler as he appeared in his early days as chief of Cleveland police.

CUPBOARD IS BARE

of Fred Kohler ever taken, show-

ing him as he appeared in July,

Lavelle Awaits Explanation of Why Bookmakers Resumed Business.

late yesterday when, after the renewed operation of race betting establishments was exposed, Detective developments surrounding the Union raids, only to find that most of the

Safety Director Martin I. Lavelle sat town on the Great Lakes. The barges that were docked at the in his office at City Hall waiting for Potts to explain why the bookmakness with little or no pretext of op- landers. erating under cover.

The director said last night that he had still not heard from Potts. iron and steel industry of which no police department, who, as head of young Scotchman of Pittsburgh who Wednesday told Lavelle: "The city is of a telegraph office to investigate exceptionally clean."

A few hours after newspaper heading and casting of the still novel lines told that the bookmakers had metal, steel. And while it was a resumed "business as usual," Potts, with Detective Captain Frank W Story, visited the eight places men WONKEY IS tioned. At only one of them did he make an arrest.

In a second-floor room of a build-(Continued on Page 3, Column 3)

Convict Badly Hurt by Crazed Comrade

J. T. Jenkins, 44, Cleveland robber, was in a serious condition in the Ohio Penitentiary hospital last night after his head had been battered and his sight probably destroyed by a fellow inmate at London Prison Farm who suddenly went insane yesterday, according to an Associated Press dispatch from Columbus.

Jenkins' assailant was James Plater, 34, serving a one to threecharge of cutting to wound. Both men were in the tuberculosis

ward at the prison farm. Jenkins Kraffert, veteran Plain Dealer phowas dozing in a chair. Plater was seriously ill in bed. Suddenly for no apparent reason, according to prison officials, Plater jumped from his bed, jerked a large iron wheel used to lower and raise a window and began beating the sleeping Jenkins on the head. Plater then threw the contents seven other dogs, although ten dogs, the people and the uphoiders of the sacred ideals of the republic doing of a bottle of strong disinfectant in Jenkins' face.

When I came upon them, they USE ELECTRICITY FREE

the historic gold bill. The country studying the birds and the fishes tricity during April and May at no was fighting grimly against the (Continued on Page 7, Column 2) extra charge.

FRED KOHLER

Forty Years of Cleveland Politics

CHAPTER I-A BOY, A TOWN.

N May 2, 1864, Frederick, first frame dwelling on Academy Street. between what is now W. 3d and W. narrow lane just a block north of St. Clair Street, today merely an alley which the city directories indignify by styling it "now a part of

There was no auspice to signify the day as eventful in the history of the bustling Western Reserve town. Much of its interest was in Captain Emmet J. Potts led eight troops in their furthest penetration places he visited were as bare as it was just another spring day-the cupboard of the nursery rhyme. bound to be busy with the increase bound to be busy with the increas While Potts was making his forays ing trade of the fastest growing building of two more steel mills

Whatever its awful aspects, the

fine thing for Cleveland to have its own mills, it was a great thing for of two sons, was born to Mr. Cleveland's harbor to be the closest and Mrs. Christian Köhler in their lake port to the bigger mills being Trade with a capital T-so thought 6th Streets. Academy was then a the urbane ones as they went about their commerce this May morning. Up and down the mile and a half

of winding river the harbor was busy. Docks, some of them shining fresh planking, lined almost all of the east bank and part of the west Off the docks and fronting on River Street, Mandrake Lane, Union Lane, St. Clair Hill, Water Street, the Comany blocks of two and three-story buildings which spelled an uprushing vord of business and prosperity. A Prophet.

The packets and sailing ships

wharves were loading and unloading at Pittsburgh pleasantly absorbed ore, timber, grain, coal and all sorts ing places suddenly resumed busi- the thoughts of more urbane Cleve- of merchandise; some of this last Ward Democrats followed the K-W manufactured in Cleveland. The island to the west of the river

war was carving for America 21 mouth, around which they were talk-iron and steel industry of which no ing of cutting a new, straight harbor the K-W Drugs, 23 to 9. the administration's favorite in the one had dreamed; no one, save a channel, looked like a face broken out with pink cruptions, with its ore been called before the start of the police anti-gambling activities, late recently had quit the management heaps-and the lines of buildings were here and there interrupted with umber piles and fish yards. The 21-year-old proprietor of one

(Continued on Page 12, Column 3)

Say, the snow is knee

deep tonight and still a-fall-

ing. California, here I come.

but the old trains come in

mighty handy, and they are

getting their rates down now

where lots of folks are riding

In the Senate this afternoon

was the St. Lawrence River

canal bill. It will be the first

presidential measure that may

meet defeat. It will be mighty

Was in the vice president's

office when he was visited by

the Russian ambassador, he

and his wife. He seemed an

I asked him about war with

Japan. Said it had been de-

layed indefinitely on account

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DEMPSEY IS STOPPED

awful nice fellow.

of bad weather.

on the trains.

The airplanes are awful fine,

Washington Cold to Will Rogers; HERO OF My Plane, James! TWO FIRES (Plain Dealer Special) ASHINGTON, Feb. 1.

Ghandi, a small yellow monkey belonging to Dr. Stephen A. Kamis, owner of the East Cleveland Dog and Cat Hospital, yesterday was the direct cause of his master rescuing hospital and was the indirect cause of nipping in its infancy a second fire which started in the building last night.

In Ghandi's direct activity in the afternoon fire he was able to save his especial pal, Spike, a dog on whose back he likes to ride. In his indirect activity last night he was able to save his master further loss. but not without the aid of Andrey tographer.

The first fire, at 3 p. m., was caused by an overheated stove too near the woodwork, according to Fire Captain Shannon Foulks. Ghandi's screams attracted the attention of Dr. Kamis, who rescued Spike and a canary, six goldfish and two squir rels-were burned to death.

Capt. Foulks estimated the damage to the hospital, which is at 15709 seemed to be having trouble with Frisco Utility Makes Offer Because of Euclid Avenue, East Cleveland, in SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 1.—(AP)—

the rear of the Kamis home, at \$1,000. At 10 last night Photographer

(Continued on Page 2, Column 3)

Not Once, But Twice: But Not in the Puglistic Arena. INDEPENDENCE, Kan., Feb. 1 .-(AP)-Jack Dempsey, former world's cerns, heavyweight champion, was twice

NRA Gets the Zippers.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 1.—(U.S.)—
The zipper industry slid under the zipper industry slid under the after robbery of a bank, here.

NRA dets the Zippers.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 1.—(U.S.)—
The zipper industry slid under the after robbery of a bank, here.

Dempsey, en reque from Oklahoma City to Joplin, Mo.; said he hoped the fastener business had been approved.

CULLITAN AND AS AIDS **EXAMINE BOOKS OF VANS** IN UNION TRUST INQUIRY

WHITE HOUSE **GAY-SO ARE** WILL, ALICE

Mrs. Longworth and Rogers Stand Out in 1,100 Guests.

President and Mrs. Roosevelt held government departments tonightand Alice Roosevelt Longworth with her "gold standard" ear rings, and stole the show!

It was one of the gayest and most peautiful of those formerly stiff, but lately chummy functions. A heavy signs of all the White House trees and shrubbery.

Eleven hundred people came, the men in formal clothes with top hats. the women in lovely gowns, inching along in taxis, town-cars, limousines, up to the White House entrances. Cabinet members and family friend breezed in the front door. Heads of independent bureaus, divisions and departments used the south entrance

Rogers a Dinner Guest. got the engraved invitations alighted at the east entrance, went through floor corridor where McKinley is forever depicted signing the peace treaty with Spain; then up a marble stairway to the first floor hallway and

Out in the first floor hallway was Alice, already vivaciously chatting White House dinner guest.

A distant cousin of the president, and a first cousin of his wife. Mrs. Longworth tended toward the "gold standard" in her jewelry as a humorous method of taking a stand on monetary matters.

From her ears to her shoulders and below dangled gold Hindu earrings, shaped somewhat like a horn (Continued on Page 12, Column 6)

CALL POLICE TO BATTLE AFTER GAME

Two versions of a reported fight hat followed the beating of the Eighteenth Ward Democrats by the K .- W. Drugs in a basketball game i the Fortland-Outhwaite Bath House, E. 46th Street and Outhwaite Ave enue S. E., last night were given by police and some of the spectators.

Police from the E. 55th-Longwood Station said it was "just a dressing room argument and there was no cause for us to act." Spectators said the Eighteenth

Drugs into their dressing room and began slugging immediately after the Spectators said also that police had

game because of known bad feeling, but did not arrive until an hour later. when the game was over. At the precinct station it was said

policeman had been detailed at the bath house throughout the game. Sergt. James Price, who led a squad to the place, said there was "a disturbance," but nothing serious. Max E. Zucker, manager of the (Continued on Page 12, Column 7)

LATE NEWS

BULLETINS

Gotham Shovels Snow. NEW YORK, Feb. 1.-(U.S.)-

An all-day snowstorm piled up a stock in Mr. Ground Hog. five-inch fall in the New York area today and was expected to leave Russians Went Up the city under a ten to twelveinch blanket by tomorrow. Four Insane Convicts Flee

escaped from a second-story win-dow of the United States Depart-reached a height of 72.178 feet inhere tonight under the fire of a ported were made public early today. tower guard.

American Federation of Labor, said the three met their death. would present a formal complaint to heroes' burial today. Hugh S. Johnson, NRA administra- The report issued by the commistor, against alleged code violations sion said:
hy automobile manufacturing conPart of the control and scientific

Permission Readily Granted, Prosecutor Reports After Visit to Tower; Won't Discuss Results.

MORGAN TRANSACTION GONE INTO, IS BELIEF

WASHINGTON, Feb. 1.-(AP)- 0. P. Van Sweringen Gives Order and Records Are

Produced. An examination of the books of the Van Sweringen Corp. was begun yesterday by auditors under County Prosecutor Frank T. Cullitan in connection with Cullitan's investigation of the collapse of the Union Trust Co.

Accompanied by the auditors, Prosecutor Cullitan went to the offices of the Terminal Tower in the afternoon, asked for the books of the Van Sweringen Corp., one of the many corporations which hold and operate the Cleveland financiers' large real estate and railroad empire, and directed the auditors to begin the examination mmediately.

The prosecutor was received by O. P. Van Sweringen, who directed subordinate officials to give the prosecutor's assistants what they wanted. tion officials had offered every cour-

The prosecutor made a brief an nouncement that examination had begun at the company offices and would continue there, but refused to discuss his specific purpose.

First Van Company Inquiry.

on behalf of a public agency into the books of a Van Sweringen company since the brothers became corporation builders of national significance, officials said. It is the first nvestigation of any Van Sweringen corporation since reports into the failures of the Guardian Trust Co. and the Union Trust Co. showed some of the later Van Sweringen financing had been done in those, as

well as in other banks. The specific transaction under examination is believed to be that which took Cullitan in December to New York to examine correspondence in the files of J. P. Morgan &

The transaction was the sale in (Continued on Page 4, Column 1)

Despite Zoologists and Weather Men, It Is Groundhog Day

Although zoologists say there is o such thing as a "ground hog," thousands will be on the lookout today for the furry animal, confidently expecting it to foretell the weather for the next six weeks, according to whether he sees his

The ground hog is really a marmot. ability to foretell the weather is about as accurate as a stock market tip, the experts say. Because of the warm weather in some parts of the country the animal has been seen cavorting about the green fields, although, according to old timers, he is supposed to stay hidden until it is time to poke his nose above ground on Feb. 2.

There probably will not be enough sun to cast a shadow today anyway, the Cleveland weather bureau re ported last night. Weatherman Milton W. Davis said the mercury would hover around 15 or 20 degrees early this morning and that the same conditions would probably prevail through the day, with unsettled and partially cloudy weather. The

13.7 Miles, Claim

MOSCOW, Feb. 2.-(Friday)-(AP) SPRINGFIELD, Mo., Feb. 1.— Fully authenticated records show that the three young Russian balloonists killed Tuesday after an -Fully authenticated records said to ment of Justice medical center stead of 67,585 feet as previously re-The new height in miles would be approximately 13.7.

HITS AUTO LABOR HOURS The figure was revealed in a pro Complaint to Green Is That Code Is

Violated in Motor Plants.

liminary report of the commission investigating the tragedy and was WASHINGTON, Feb. 1. - (AP) - taken from records which survived William Green, president of the the crash of the gondola in which

tonight that as soon as the proper | Their bodies were brought to Mosallegations were filed with him, he cow in scarlet coffins last night for

instruments were shattered or partly Green said tonight be had been in- destroyed, but the crew's log and formed that automobile workers were barograph were fully intact. On the being paid by check for 48 hours a basis of these records the commisweek, the code maximum, and paid sion established that the stratostat in currency for additional hours the reached an altitude of 22 kilometers

OTTER NOW-

Y'KNOW, IT'S FUNNY

I NEVER THOUGHT

WED MEET FACH

OTHER SO SOON

and the theaters crowding out the

Hot Words-Cold Truth.

of a year's boredom with the sixth grade of Outhwaite School, declared that he was through going to school as long as any boy five feet eight inches tall could make a living for himself, his father took him into the stone yard, half as an apprentice, half as a partner and heir.

Keen, Strong.

ave led those classes. He had an idult disdain for stumblers in arithmetic, and he used a fanciful imagi-

the firebrand manner in which

was the firebrand manner in which he could disrupt the discipline and morale of a school room, a considerable hobby of his.

Like his father, they had no discipline which would reach him. Through whippings he would grin and wink. He ignored such commands as being told to stay after school. Had he not been so handsome he probably would have been expelled. Some of his teachers were conscious, in moments when they

conscious, in moments when they attempted to reform him from his

CHAPPED

To quickly relieve chapping, roughness, racking apply soothing, cooling Mentholatum.

ation on his geography. The g st cross his teachers had to

houses.

ON G.O.P. JOBLESS

'No Pay, Anyhow," Judge

Tells Western Reserve

Club Session.

SEEKS CUYAHOGA'S **QUOTA FOR RELIEF**

Local Administration Works

for \$225,000 to Bring

\$2,500,000 Here.

Faced with the necessity of finding \$225,000 in local money to match state and federal money it Cuyahoga County sipped for 1,500 relief cases here, according to an Associated Press dispatch from Columbus.

January budgets allowed other large Ohio counties included \$124,965 for 7,500 relief cases in Summit County; \$158,592 for 6,200 cases in Manioning County; \$199,030 for 6,500 cases in Franklin County; \$302,205 for 14,000 cases in Hamilton County; \$250,000 needed for direct relief here in the first three months of this year, a sub-committee of the County Relief Administration yesterday reached a tentative agreement day reached a tentative agreement to ask \$100,000 from the collection of the county welfare levy approved by the voters last November and the remaining \$125,000 from the city and its suburbs.

The county commissioners yester-day approved the sale of \$620,500 more of the county's poor relief bonds, issued in anticipation of the collection of the selective sales taxes. Of the total, \$220,500 worth of the

After 14 long years of prohibition you can now obtain a good glass of Wine, Liquor or a Cocktail at Bomonti's Restaurant in the Euclid

42 Euclid Arcade

CAKES

SPANGLER'S FAMOUS

NUT BREAD

HEINZ SOUPS

13 Varieties 25c

CATSUP

BANQUET ROLL

BUTTER 28c

FILLETS

2 Doz. 48c

Another Shipment!
PINEAPPLE
ORANGES 25c

INDIAN RIVER

GRAPEFRUIT

asked to contribute their share by the transfer of gasoline tax money to

relief purposes. this decision the State Relief Commission allotted to Cuyahoga County \$859,905 of the \$2,902,462 allotted to all Ohio counties for January relief.

Of the total, \$320,590 worth of the bonds were purchased by the city's Clearing House banks and \$300,000 worth by the Fisher Bros. Co. Previously the Clearing House banks had bought \$362,500 worth of the bonds and A. V. Cannon, chairman of the County Relief Commission, had purchased \$60,000 worth.

All of the total of \$1,043,000 sales made so far have been brought about through Cannon's efforts. The total of poor relief bonds the State Relief Commission is requiring Cuyahoga County to sell is approximately \$2,600,000.

c Fancy Quality No Peanuts 59c

Loaf 20_c

RIPE OLIVES

Colossal-May- 98c

English Dairy Style

STRICTLY FRESH

SIMPLY FOR NAMING Silverware Illustrated on

Coupons in any size sack

GOLD MEDAL FLOUR

"Kitchen-tested"

ROASTING 25c

Home Grown

Basket of 12 84c

5 Lbs.

BALDWIN

APPLES

EGGS

CAKES

The Chandler & Rudd Co.

THESE PRICES INCLUDE THE ADDED ADVANTAGE OF

DELIVERY SERVICE AND CREDIT ACCOMMODATION.

ELEVEN CONVENIENT STORES

COFFEE SALE

Our C & R Combination Brand-Fresh Every Day

3 Lbs. 85c **30c** Lb. 5 Lbs. \$1.85

FRUIT TABLET SALE SALTED MIXED NUTS

CHOC-CO LAYER 1,000 CRUMB COFFEE

Sweetheart Brand 35c CHEESE Sharp—Yellow 24c

FRESH FISH, MEATS and FRUITS

at our 234 and 6000 Euclid Avenue Stores

FRESH WHITE FISH FRESH DRESSED

FOR DELIVERY SERVICE—TELEPHONE ENdicott 2500

FRED KOHLER—40 YEARS OF POLITICS

HIGH LIGHTS OF HISTORY

ME BETTER

WELL, HOW D'YE FEEL AFTER YOUR LONG SLEEP - ?

The Story of Chief, Mayor and Sheriff Is Told by

Another son came along. The first son was almost old enough for school. Neither did the second grocery do so well, and Kohler considered the eastward trend of Cleve-

LATE THAT

KIT PEEPED

FOUND

LITTLE

AND TRYING

TO SIT UP.

Plain Dealer.

of the chandleries on the river front, morning to outfit six or seven of the ake ships with cargoes, food and fuel, might have told any eager interviewer who asked that his per-sonal opinion was that some day this bustling town of 60,000 would be

this bustling town of 60,000 would be several hundred thousand in population and worth billions in its businesses, the way things were going. Because the young commissary was a born conservative of speech if not of thought, he would probably have hesitated to say "million" of population or "billions' of dollars. He himself did not know that morning that the oil trickling into the Allegheny River in northwestern Pennsylvanla would very soon absorb more of his attention than he ever had put on his commission shop entirely his own. This man's name, Rockefeller, was to these who leave the other controls of the controls who knew it only a curious

Dutch sounding name.
Perhaps on that morning an ener-Perhaps on that morning an energetic youngster also in the riverside commission business, specializing in grain, ore and coal, was wrestling barrels along with the stevedors of his firm's dock, to set a good example and to get a breath of air after two tedious hours on the books of the office. If he was, some stevedore pretty soon would likely wipe his brow and call over, "Hi, Mark, how about knocking off or some beer for a half minute?"—this young Hanna was such a good fellow they didn't stop to call him "Mr."

"We Have a Son."
If they knocked off for beer at

the Golden Horn, across River Street, they might rub elbows with one of the town policemen, leaning ndulgently against the bar and nodding to all who entered. And up over the hill on Academy Street the grocer. Chris Kohler, beaming. over the hill on Academy Street the grocer. Chris Kohler, beaming, pushed complimentary beers across his counter (for in the '60s it was in only the tiny grocery which did not also have wines, spirits, liquors and lager, and a counter at which to drink them) and said, "My wife and I, we have a son today. His name will be Fritz—I mean, Frederick," Christian Kohler was part of the great immigration from Germany that followed the near-revolution and consequent trampling of freemen's liberties in that country in 1848. He came to America later than that year, and very shortly afterward to Cleveland. He had been a metal worker and a stone cutter in the old year, and very shortly afterward to Cleveland. He had been a metal worker and a stone cutter in the old year, in the carly '60s he went into the grocery business in one of the booms in which Cleveland, like all midwestern towns, moved ahead. The recoil of the boom added sad and unpleasant features to the great national panic of the beauty '70s but, as in all other

boom added and and unpleasant features to the great national panic of the early '70s, but, as in all other booms, the growing town held part of its advance into the north Ohio countryside, and moved still further when the better times came.

His wife was a girl of Bohemian antecedents. The overpowering spiritual and mental characteristics of the Germans and the Bohemians, and most marked in their nineteenth century developments, were the love of independence and personal liberty and the corollary and almost bitter pride in acquisition of property and regard for the property rights of others.

In the minds and hearts of these

iners. In the minds and hearts of these people it was morality, first, to be independent of all others, to be free and unmolested; and, second, to tarve, to save, first for one's living nd one's family's living; next, to ay up possessions, and, finally, if t were humanly possible, to acquire conomic independence.

A President Is Boord.

Keen, Strong.

Besides being very tall, young Kohler, at the age of 14, was imperiously good looking. He had fine blue eyes, a head of wavy light blond hair which was one of the accredited sights along Woodland Avenue, a high, clear, commanding voice, a violent if merry manner of speech, and keen, strong features. He was quick and athletic and his limbs were not visibly overgrown as in so many youngsters hovering on adolescence. He was popular with the boys of Outhwalte School and the East Side streets, and generally captained and referred the shinny and "town ball" games on the vacant lots. A President Is Boood.

The boom of the early '60s, in which many new houses, stores and businesses had been faunched began to recoil late in that decade—so much so that when the president of the United States came in 1867 to spenk to a Cleveland audience he was shouted at, booed and excoriared by a crowd that was motivated not only by the president's "tame" political attitudes toward the defeated and recalcitrant south but also by an onrish of hard times. lso by an onrush of hard times.

About 1866 Kohler moved his store o a smaller building where the torthwest corner of Hotel Cleveland

misdemeanors, of an tinboyish atti-tude toward them almost savoring of condescension. He was very, very proud. By appealing to his pride his educators got him through the sixth

Another son came along. The first son was almost old enough for school. Neither did the second grocery do so well, and Kohler considered the eastward trend of Cleveland's population. Fewer people were living on Superior and St. Clair and Academy and Eank and Ontario Streets; they were pushing the rows of cottages even past Erie Street, the eastern end of everything, on Euclid and Lake and Woodland. Some Clevelanders hardly knew there were such streets.

Of the three, Kohler liked Woodland. Some Clevelanders hardly knew there were such streets.

Of the three, Kohler liked Woodland have said, ignoring this new French passion for calling leaf-shaded streets "avenues." Woodland was broad and inviting; it was flanked with elms and poplars and maples, row after row, taller and finer than the trees in the City Park where Ontario and Superior Streets crossed, and the banks and the churches and a new hotel raised their stylish edit.

The Patient

MY PEOPLE WOULD NEVER DO SUCH A

THING - WE'RE YOUR

FRIENDS!

with elms and poplars and maples, row after row, taller and finer than the trees in the City Park where Ontario and Superior Streets crossed, and the banks and the churches and a new hotel raised their stylish edifices.

Woodland was all new and spick and span, the houses mostly were cottages, but they were pretty and inviting, and at the end of the road, which in spring was all nud and in the styled atrociously rough young the companions.

Woodland was all new and spick and span, the houses mostly were cottages, but they were pretty and inviting, and at the end of the road, which in spring was all nud and in summer very dusty, was the new cometery, a sylvan spot filled with trees and pretty knolls and crossed by a primrose-fringed brook. The cemetery was a far finer park than the City Park, or the Lakeside Park, even. And Woodland would be a fine place to raise the little boys, and there must be a household grocery trade out there—certainly not on Superior or St. Clair any more, what with offices and stores and hotels and the theaters crowding out the commodate the immigrants, the nev

s with all its elms and maples, to accommodate the immigrants, the new city work house, and the low rentals, no Woodland Avenue resident was more blithe about the change than young Kohler because of the (to him) delightful variety of young bloods which time and change had brought into his acquaintance.

But while he was with these roisterers and disturbers of the peace and while he jeered invidiously with them at the two policemen who nightly walked the Woodland Avenue beats (and fled with them at the final incendisrization of the police imaginations) Fred Kohler was never of them. Few of his hoodlum companions amounted to much in the complete proprietor before he was 20. It was then that his father died, broken and dispirited by his misfortunes. Hot Words—Cold Truth.

The Kohlers moved out next to the cemetery and found that the grocery business was no better out there, cottages, and all. It became more disheartening for Chris Kohler the older his boys grew. The older one now went every day, two miles each way, to Willson School, which was the play's greatest educational. was the city's greatest educational boast, and then when they built a new school for the Woodland Ave-nuers on Outhwaite Street, to classes

Tomorrow-What a Woman Did.

nuers on Outhwaite Street, to classes still more than a mile away.

This Fred Kohler was a lively youngster. His teachers pronounced him too restless ever to make a scholar, end some times his father whipped him in rage at the reports from the boy's academic pursuits; and sometimes when whipped the boy would grow very grim and defy his father and say cold truths to the father about the misfortunes and ineptitudes of this life, for the boy had been steel-hard and independent ever since he could walk.

He had been soft and gentle only to his mother, who adored him; but his mother died when he was very young. That was almost the demoralizing touch for the grocer Speaks to Drugglsts Tonight. The beverage, cosmetic and liquor his mother died when he was very young. That was almost the demoralizing touch for the grocer Kohler. Left with two little sons, he was almost demented from loneliness and worry. When the gray days of the '70s came along, and banks and mills closed and ruined men shot themselves or took to drink or yent crazy, the grocery out near the end of Woodland Avenue quietly folded up, and Kohler, near complete poverty, went back to his youthful trade of cutting stone.

It was a natural move, for the cemetery was next door and there would be no depression in the great business of death and burial The stone was almost at hand, cheap and convenient, and Kohler had the skill. His stone yard within a short time hearms as prepresents as every time hearms as prepresents as every time hearms as prepresents as every time hearms as prepresents. Koral, chief attorney-examiner for the excise tax section of the Ohio Tax Commission, at a meeting of the Northern Ohio Druggists' tion in the Cleveland News auditor-ium tonight at 8:30. Common Pleas Judge Samuel H. Silbert will speak on "Practical Hints on Commercial Contract Law."

and convenient, and koner had the skill. His stone yard within a short time became as prosperous as ever the grocery and liquor business had been. When young Fred, at the end of a year's boredom with the sixth



Sundays, Mondays, Wednes-days and Fridays. Observation car from Cincinnati.

Lv. CLEVELAND... 12:15 p.m. Ar. JACKSONVILLE . . 8:30 p. m. Ar. MIAMI 8:50 a. m. Ar. ST. PETERSBURG 7:15 a.m. Ar. TAMPA 6:00 2. m.

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FOUISAILTE & NASHVILLE R. R.

WELL, WE DON'T! - MEBBE WOULDN'T BE ALWAYS FIGHTIN', IF THEY KNEW YELLOW HAIR ONE ANOTHER BETTER

By J. Carroll Mansfield

LITTLE OTTER

IS NOT AFRAID

FACES ALWAYS

Rogers and Mrs. Longworth Stand Out Among 1,100 Roosevelt Guests.

(Continued From First Page)

plenty. About her neck was dangled a Chirique Indian frog in green gold. Her watch-bracelet was white gold. She even wore ambergolden side combs in her hair. She was beautifully gowned in blue velvet, and having a grand time. The marine band suddenly broke into "Hail to the Chief," and preceded by four aids, the president and Mrs. Roosevelt entered the hall, followed by the colorful little procession of the cabinet.

The guests crowding up the stairs peered eagerly. Men who were their chiefs by day were here on a social footing by night.

Vice President and Mrs. Garner were absent. That brought some but not much comment. green gold. Her watch-bracelet was

cession of the cabinet.

The guests crowding up the stairs peered eagerly. Men who were their chiefs by day were here on a social footing by night.

Vice President and Mrs. Garner were absent. That brought some but not much comment.

The president and Mrs. Roosevelt had gone into the Blue Room, taken their places before the screen of palms. The line was coming through.

"I'm so excited I have to pinch myself to see if I'm really here!" said Mary Rogers, little movie actress daughter of Will, leaning over the roped-off aisle so as not to miss a thing.

Through the door could be glimpsed the smilling president: Mrs. Roose-

rare white lace, a circlet of diamonds about her throat, a triple decoration of green at the front of her dress. She appeared a bit more tired than usual, but kept her smile. Once she had to leave the line, going upstairs for a few minutes to rest, but returned shortly. After the line was through she circled around all the rooms after the president retired. In the midst of the evening, Alice Longworth stood chatting and smoking, just as she did when she was a deb in the White House—shocking the whole country completely!

CALL POLICE TO

(Continued From First Page) heavy chain of red gold, from which Hungarian Daily News, and Gail Drugs, had been slugged in the dress-

he whole country completely!

MELEE AFTER GAME

Vannorsdall, coach of the Cleveland Heights High School basketball team, who were spectators, said that three or four calls were put in for police, late. Zucker said Howard Pierce and Al Baines, members of the K-W ing room.

BY RALPH KELLY.

BY RALPH KELLY.

Common Pleas Judge George B.
Harris last night added himself to
those Republicans who counsel patience to disgruntled party workers
threatening trouble because of patronage methods of Mayor Harry L.
Davis, in a speech at the Western
Reserve Republican Club.

Without mentioning Davis by
name, Judge Harris said: "Those
who feel they ought to do something
in a local situation should sit down
with patience and observe and then
sit down some more."

"Anyway," he continued, "what do
some of you want a job down at City
Hall for? You could work there, but
you wouldn't get any pay. You
might as well loaf as work and not
get paid."

Judge Harris said the Republican
party had to get back to the principles for which it was founded, back
to the idea of "justice for all the
people."

"We discovered in the last few

people."
"We discovered in the last few years that all the bankers and all the brokers, whom we had looked upon as our strongest men, were pygmies," he said. "We must see that the party operates, not for bankers or brokers, but for all the

people."
A. J. (Gus) Hirstius, former chairman of the county executive com-mittee, said in a brief and informal speech: "Now that beer is back we

can have really good political meetings."
"We wondered what was the matter with politics," Hirstius said. "It was no beer."

Form New Law Firm.

James C. Connell yesterday announced the formation of a new law partnership under the firm name of Connell, Todia, Fleger & Sweeny, in which his associates will be Victor in which his associates will be Victor M. Todia, Mayor Anthony T. Fleger of Parma, and Joseph L. Sweeny. They will maintain offices in the Terminal Tower. Connell is a former chief assistant county prosecutor, and Todia former assistant police prosecutor. Sweeny is the son of Joseph T. Sweeny, county budget commissioner.

Scissors, Razors, Knives, Etc., Sharpened.

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For Friday and Saturday Only!

Down Seat, Lounge

CHAIRS



Deep, comfortable lounge chairs designed to fit any type of room.... web constructed and moss and cotton filled.... buoyant down and feather seat cushions. In several attractive, small figured tapestry coverings.

Taylor eighth floor

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We really should sellit for. ... but our cash discount is. THEREFORE—You get genuine SUNSHIME \$4.95 TON "BLUE FIRE" \$5.95 TON

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CLEVELAND, SA" Y MORNING, FEBRUARY 3, 1934

SENATE PROBERS ST M'CRACK

\$1,270,000 TO W. R. U. FROM SQUIRE WILL

Mather College Named as Ultimate Beneficiary of Attorney's Estate.

WIDOW HAS LIFE TENURE

275-Acre Farm to Be Permanent Botanical Garden.

Stone Mather College o Western Reserve University yesterday was named ultimate beneficiary of the large estate left by Andrew Squire, dean of the Cleveland bar who died on Jan. 5 at the age of 83. The estate was estimated at \$1,270,-000 in the application accompanying the will filed in Probate Court.

The application listed \$1,100,000 in personal property and \$170,000 in real

Eleanor Seymour Squire, Mrs. widow of the patriarchal lawyer and civic leader, will have the use of the estate and receive the income from Mr. Squire's holdings during her lifetime, after which the estate will be held in trust for the benefit of the college.

The will provides for immediate estate comprimising 275 acres of richly planted and stocked land overlooking the picturesque Chagrin Valley from the west in Orange Township. It is situated along SOM Cen-Road and extends from North Woodland Road to Cedar Road, and will be devoted to "perpetual use and benefit of teachers and students" of Mather College in fields of nature study, education and recreation.

The trust endowment to be known endowment for Flora Stone Mather College, is subject to Mrs. Squire's life interest and several specific bequests and annuities. Ultimately, the endowment is to be built up to a permanent principal amount of

Remembers Servants

The bequests were: \$30,000 to Carl A. Squire, a son, who also is to receive a life annuity of \$250 a month; a life annuity of \$1,000 a year to the Squire household for many years: and gifts of \$1,000 each to William Piggott, chauffeur, and Nels Nelson

Trinity Episcopal Cathedral, where drug purchases, which are made for Mr. Squire served as junior warden vestry, was named recipient of a \$10,000 endowment, while Mr. Squire provided for transfer of his use of Mrs. Squire, to Case Library Association, now a part of Western Reserve University. To the Rowfant Club he bequeathed publications and mementoes of that organization, and (Continued on Page 6, Column 1)

Airplane Plunges in Snow Storm: 2 Die

RICHWOOD, W. Va., Feb. 2.-(AP)-Dr. George H. Liebel, Cincinnati business man, and a former associate. Edward B. Taylor of Chicago, were killed today in an airplane crash five miles northeast of Rich-

The two apparently had become lost in the swirling snowstorm which has swept this area for twelve hours and ran out of gasoline. They were on their way to Cincinnati.

Witnesses said their plane circled a narrow field near Hinkel Moun tain this afternoon, then suddenly went into a spin and crashed.

Although both wore parachutes they apparently had not believed their situation perilous enough t

"Thrilling

Seconds"

Caught by the Lens in

SPORT PARADE

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PLAIN DEALER

Her Ex-Mates 'Mix.'



MRS. FRAN MENJOU.

Harry Menjou, brother of acto Adolphe, and George Pallay, stock broker, both ex-husbands of the same woman, traded blows, say eye witnesses, both in and out of a Hollywood (Cal.) gambling casino Thursday morning.

Observers reported there was an exchange of words between the two former husbands when they met and some said Menjou was objecting to Pallay's attentions to their former wife, Mrs. Fran Meniou

The will provides for immediate transfer to the university of Valleevue, the Squires far-famed country

County Official Finds Only 50,000 Used in 1927; U.S. Shows 72,000 Bought.

Another discovery yesterday followed the disclosures that County Jail had been allotted huge quantities of narcotics, in recent years, for the use of prisoners.

Federal records showed the county had purchased 72,000 narcotic tablets in five months of 1927, but county purchasing department books could account for the allotment of only

50,000 in the entire year. This revelation came when Coun ty Purchasing Agent Leslie R. Monroe, who has handled county buying since Jan. 1, 1933, checked his rec ords with those of Ira J. Emery, deputy internal revenue collector Emery, since 1927, has recorded the

addicts who come into its custody Discrepancy Is Mystery. No explanation could be found last night for the discrepancy or for the personal library, subject to the life large differences between amounts purchased in recent years. It was found Thursday that the jail received an average of more than 21,000 narcotic capsules in the last nine years although only 1,500 were

> found necessary under stricter orders last year. Asked last night if federal agents were investigating. Emery explained that the information on drug dis

> tribution was regularly turned over to enforcement officers. Monroe had previously announce that the 1933 total was 3,000 tablets.

> but a recheck brought the figur down to 1.500, he said. Records in Monroe's office showed allotments of 59,000 capsules in 1925, 63,000 in 1926 and 50,000 in 1927. Sub-

stantial reductions were listed in recent years. County commissioners put stricter

the start of last year. Monroe said any further disclosures which come to light would be

WORKS WITH FILE 4 DAYS, SAVES SHIP

Crew Takes Turns at Repair Job in Stormy Atlantic; in Port 19 Days Late.

LONG GIVEN UP AS LOST

Collier Battles Heavy Seas and Ice Five Weeks.

ST. JOHN, N. B., Feb. 2 .- (AP)-The S. S. Svartisen, "probably lost" wo weeks ago, made port today. She sailed from Grangemouth Scotland, Dec. 30, and battled stubbornly for her life against storms and ice 35 days before she reached this haven.

Capt. O. Jentoft, middle-aged Scan dinavian, brought her through. The Svartisen, a 2,000-ton collier, ordinarily makes the crossing in six teen days. The waterfront marveled

oday that she had made it at all. Three days ago H. B. McCann. manager of the consignee company here, said: "We have just about given her up as lost."

The Svartisen ran into storms as soon as she sailed. Driving gales and headwinds smashed seas against her day after day. On some days, going full speed ahead into the wind, she scarcely made a mile.

"It can't last forever," said the

Steering Machine Cracks. Three weeks at sea and the storm was worse. Waves actually broke over the bridge of the tough little craft.

A steel shaft in the steering ma chine cracked apart. For two days the Syartisen was steered by hand. Then the hand gear went. The ship rolled helplessly in the trough of the titantic seas which threatened

to swamp her. Capt. Jentoft ordered the rudder ashed fast. "A loaded ship can always be managed if you're careful," he explained

For four days the ship drifted The men fought their way through the cold water which swirled across the decks to lash, heavy planks along the sides of their vessel. These helped break the impact of the waves, but gratings and deck fit-

ings were carried away While she drifted, Capt. Jentoft (Continued on Page 4, Column 6)

Teacher Slain as

20 Pupils Watch HARLAN, Ia., Feb. 2.-(AP)-Twenty pupils in a rural school near geography books today as they saw their teacher fall under the shotgun fire of a rejected suitor.

Classes were interrupted when Herman Seick, 28, a farmer, entered the country school house brandishing

The teacher, Margaret Graves 23.

rouched behind her desk as Seick advanced toward her. He poured a charge into her back. An instant later Miss Graves, blood

streaming from her wounds, staggered to the door and fell outside n the steps, dead. Seick turned to the terrified pupils.

told them to summon help, walked out of the door a short distance and shot himself through the heart with the remaining charge in the gun. Friends of the couple said they

orders on allotments into effect at had been going together for about a year and that Miss Graves had sought to end the affair during the holidays. According to Elmer Larson, at whose home the teacher boarded, included in a report to the county Seick had threatened to end his life

Capitol Sees Encore of Pyke-Sweeney Handshake

Woman Democratic Leader at Washington for "Informal Call" When Along Comes Congressman.

BY RALPH KELLY. Congressman Martin L. Sweeney and Mrs. Bernice S. Pyke, former Democrat, shook hands again yester- said, "Mrs. Pyke ran into Congressday in Washington, dispatches said

Wednesday by reports that Congress- appointment as federal collector of man Sweeney, who devoted a large customs in the Cleveland district. part of his unsuccessful mayoralty campaign to pointing out that Mrs. Pyke was "the female mayor of Cleveland." and Mrs. Pyke shook and Robert Crosser of Cleveland, just hands at the party for President

political significance which Democrats pointed to as a sign that the

Roosevelt Tuesday night.

|Sweeney-Gongwer-Pyke-Bernon- Milier feud would be settled peaceably. "During a visit to Capitol Hill today," a dispatch from Washington man Sweeney, Democratic insurgent who is fighting Cleveland Democrat Political circles were startled in leaders and is fighting Mrs. Pyke's

"'I went down to the Capitol," to pay an informal call.

While I was standing outside

(Continued on Page 4, Column 5)

McDermott Fii Senate Ridiculous, Listening In Solemnity to Huey Long S ROUSEVEL

The Rules Say That Not Even the Galleries May Laugh, but Will Rogers Smiles; Forlorn Dignity

a question of membership when I

respectful distance on the wonders

the Senate had been investigatin

instigated or participated in an

Huey Long was making a speech

about the matters involved. When came upon the scene he was saying

that the committee's report estab-

Louisiana is as clean as an angel

It was a long speech, full of such

poetical allusions; earnest, but un-

grammatical, defense of Louisiana's

political honesty; detailed explana

tions of Huey Long's honorable

practices in the matter of elections

Councilman Here to Ask

Removal of Ohio Utilities

Commission Head.

In the face of demands from three

icts to warrant ousting him.

his Cleveland address, expressed a

personal opinion and had not at-

his act as commissioner, the Asso-

White said he

might be necessary.

Attained by Strictness of Etiquet. BY WILLIAM F. MCDERMOTT. The club seemed to be discussin

WASHINGTON, Feb. 2 .- If the entered the gallery to gaze at House of Representatives, in solemn conclave, looked mixed and frayed of statesmanship. A committee of and undisciplined, like a second company of a large-cast show, its august charges of election frauds in Louisipartner in government, the Senate ana and had found, among many of the United States, looks relatively other things, that the junior senator slick, orderly and competent, as if from Louisiana had not personally the management were preparing a

(Staff Correspondent)

spectacle for the tony carriage trade. fraud. Varying the simile, the House'in action resembles a get-together meeting of salesmen called in hurriedly and indiscriminately from the road. and the Senate is more remindful of lished that "the junior senator from an exclusive and conservative club, whose carefully selected members go about their not very important business with urbanity and a delicate understanding of their own dignity and consequence to the cosmos. Senators are older, paunchier men than representatives and success sits nore clearly in their brows

Did Ground Hog See His Shadow? Rogers Didn't See Ground

(Plain Dealer Special)

HICAGO, Feb. 2 .- Watched Congress open in Washington around noon today. Then I realized I couldn't do anything about it, so I left. Into Chicago at 4:30; Salt Lake by midnight, and Los Angeles for breakfast. That's rambling.

Got a lot of blind flying by radio beams on account of snow. I don't know what the ground hog saw, but we didn't even see the ground all day. Have read all the papers in all the cities along the route,

and all have had the same front page - big pictures of Sankey, and Dillinger (generally both). We don't give our criminals much punishment, but we sure give 'em plenty of publicity.

Yours, WILL ROGERS. Copyright, 1934, McNaught Syndicate, Inc.)

Twin Boys, 4, Die in Fire at Akron Home; Baby Saved

(From Plain Dealer Bureau) AKRON, O., Feb. 2.-Left in their home while their parents went downtown to buy them clothes. Phillip and Albert Szabo, four-year-old twin sons of Mr. and Mrs. John Szabo, were burned to death when fire destroyed the Szabo home at 1204 First

Avenue here late today. The children were found huddled together in a corner of the living room by firemen after they had bat tered down the front door to get in Another son, Edward, 2, was found unconscious in a crib on the second floor and was taken to Children's Hospital, where he soon regained consciousness.

Patrolmen John McMenamin and Nathan Jude in their official report at police headquarters late today declared the children had been locked in the house.

The parents learned of their sons death upon their return from downtown. The mother fainted when told what had happened.

Origin of the fire tonight remained mystery Firemen expressed the belief that

the children had been playing with matches but Zsaho, who is a rubber afternoon when the Council utilitie worker, told police the kitchen. where the only matches in the house were kept, had been locked.

LATE NEWS BULLETINS

Awaits Ohio Papers.

MICHIGAN CITY, Ind., Feb. 2. -(AP)-Authorities at the Michigan City Prison tonight said Harry Pierpont, Russell Clark, Charles Chicago tonight as they sought words Makley, Edward Shouse and Harry that would make a modern saloon Copeland, members of the Dillinger gang, would be turned over to Ohio authorities as soon as formal requisition is made.

Restores Utility.

HAVANA, Feb. 2. - (AP) President Carlos Mendieta, ignordispatches quoted Mrs. Pyke, "to ing an overwhelming vote of em- Hitchcock, Former ployes against installation of a new general manager to whom they had objected, announced to-When they shook hands twice yesterday it became a matter of great political significance which Demo
"We stopped and shook hands, their American owners at 10 a.m."

BAN POLITICS, DEMAND HE GIVE UP AIR

Gives State Directors Hard-Boiled Authority to Block Special Favors.

House Vote on CWA Bill De-

layed Till Monday. WASHINGTON, Feb. 2.-(AP) President Roosevelt armed the state directors of the National Emergency

authority to keep politics and spe cial favor out of the recovery pro-

"We want you to be absolutely hard-boiled if you find any local pertrying to get political advantage out of the relief of human needs. You will have the backing of this administration 1,000 per cent., even in the United States on the head in carrying out this general pro-

sources for the dismissal of E. J. With Frank C. Walker, national day. Hopple as chairman of the State Utilities Commission, and after an- at his side, Mr. Roosevelt said: nouncement was made here that the City Council would be asked to call for Hopple's removal, Gov. George White last night said he could find

nothing in the commissioner's official Councilman Anton Vehovec, Dem crat, said last night that he would wage a fight in Monday night's ing the crossing of wires, had to be Council meeting for the immediate doption of a resolution demanding that is why you are here. that Hopple be replaced because of a speech delivered by the commis-

sioner in Cleveland last Sunday. In that speech Hopple declared he would support public utility comstate and the local governments. panies against the "bysteria" of "That being so, I think probably 'political demagogs and racketeers' seeking rate reductions.

Gov. White held that Hopple, in that the future success of this pro-

Buy Silk Stockings tempted to carry that opinion into With Relief Funds ciated Press reported. The governor's statement was issued as an informal answer to Hopple's critics,

would permi Hopple to make any statement tha reau, which operates with funds re-Akron Council Asks Ouster The Akron City Council Tuesday ook the initiative in the campaign to obtain Hopple's removal and rereived support from the Ohio Asso-

and the Franklin County League for Councilman Vehovee charged that Hopple's speech here "showed that he is sympathetic to utilities com panies and is no longer qualified to

ciation on Public Utility Questions

hold his office." "I don't care what the other Deme crats think, I'm going to make a strong fight for a resolution demanding his removal." Vehovec added. Hopple is a Clevelander and

Whether Vehovec will get organized support for his legislation probably will be determined Monday committee discusses the advisability of demanding that Hopple be ousted from the state commission

They Might Call It: 'Ye Old Dram Shoppe'

CHICAGO, Feb. 2.-(AP)-If it is both words are taboo under Illinois' new liquor law-just what is it? That was the question that had hotel men thumbing dictionaries in

legal under another name. Most hotels started changing their signs to read "tap room"-"tap" because it is a good old English word and it has only three letters.

"And," said one hotel official, won't cost half as much to change signs with only three letters.

Senator, Is Dead WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.-(AP)-Gilbert M. Hitchcock, former United called "under privileged."

from heart disease.

States senator from Nebraska, died

OPTIMISTIC OF FUTURE

today with "hard-boiled

Speaking in his office to the men who will take charge of the recovery campaign in the 48 separate states, the president in emphatic tones as-

Placing a great share of the recovery efforts in the hands of the state directors, Mr. Roosevelt spoke optimistically of the future and of in his office. This was done. the progress so far.

director of the Emergency Council, as you know, for a long time that it was necessary to tie-I, in some way, the entire emergency program which, in its many ramifications, we have been undertaking from time to time. We feel also that this work of disseminating information and prevent-

done through decentralization, and "You are the great decentralizers for the federal government and, in a sense, also, you are the co-ordinators between the federal government, the

(Continued on Page 4, Column 2)

NEW YORK, Feb. 2.—(U.S.)—Job- he was not a candidate. less New York City misses now wear silk stockings paid for by the federal, of becoming a candidate," he said. The Emergency Home Relief Bu- politics."

ceived from governmental bodies, resity for the girl seeking employment, and pays 80 cents a pair for stock ings given to applicants The bureau contends clothing given to women who seek jobs in offices, stores and other public places riust

So official shoppers are sent to store with applicants for new outfits. Similar consideration is employed in the cases of men, instead of doling in the cases of men, instead of doling spend at least one month a year in out clothing indiscriminately from the family homestead at Milibrae. warehouses, an official of the bureau which is near Palo Alto.

fit and have some regard for style

"It is economical to buy only the suit that fits a man, especially it he is seeking a job."

"It is economical to buy only the Mill's speech in Topeka, Kan, day as an indication he was field for the provider."

FRED

probably without a thought of doing

early today after a week's illness the name of a better deal for all? the theaters; he cared nothing for

Why should you?-Kohler would

their luck they did so impersonally. a radical.

Forty Years of Cleveland Politics

BY N. R. HOWARD.

CHAPTER II-WHAT A WOMAN DID.

stone cutting business into the 1880s, he hadn't expected any one to; if

anything else. They were very poor, luck, you got ahead. If not, you

They knew what it was to live for were bound to stay poor. So that

weeks on one scanty meal a day his own bitter poverty—and hardly because they could not buy more; any Clevelander living today knows

but they had the example certainly poverty better than young Kohler

of many others who had to live in and his brother knew it-did not

the same poverty, and if they cursed turn him into the least remblance of

Poor folk were supposed and or- This is perhaps indicated by the

dained to be poor, according to much lack of any attempt by the young

of the common man's philosophy of fellow to improve his prospects in

the '60s everywhere. The inequali- his spare time. The Kohlers went on

ties of life as imposed by privilege, day after day doing what stone work

birth and luck had not had their there was; and nights young Fred

complete airing; and much later in would roam around the East Side,

life Kohler was impressed with the principally along Woodland, teamed

general feeling that there is not with kindred souls looking in an

much any one can do for the so- aimless way for adventure. Once

Revise the system of privileges in in one of the more bloodcurdling of

FTER the death of their father, ask; no one had ever attempted such A FTER the death of their father, ask; no one had ever attempted such the Kohler sons went on with the a revision in the days of his poverty;

MAIL RECORDS



WILLIAM P. MacCRACKEN.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 2 .- (AP) William P. MacCracken was arrest ed late today under order of the Sen ate to come before it and give information he previously had refused to supply its air mail inquiry commit-

The former assistant secretary of on within your own state who is hour in his office until the Senate commerce was held for more than an sergeant at arms, Chesley Jurney, agreed that McCracken's attorney, sor for his appearance before the if you hit the biggest political boss Senate on Monday when it reconvenes.

man who was in charge of the aeronautics division of the Commerce Department in the Hoover administration also called for seizure of the files will be held under guard until Mon

In refusing to surrender to the air mail committee the records it had "I am glad you have undertaken asked of him, MacCracken had arthis very great task. We have felt, gued that the information the committee sought was the private and confidential property of aviation companies, whose attorney he was. There was testimony later in the day, Chairman Hugo L. Black (D.), Alabama, of the committee said, that some of there papers which the com

In disclosing tonight that Jurney (Continued on Page 2, Column 6) Ogden Mills Denies

He's Candidate for

President in 1936 MILLBRAE, Cal., Feb. 2.-(AP)-Ogden L. Mills, former secretary of the first official pronouncement placers have regarded as a possible con-

"I most certainly have no intention | ity to step into their plants.

"Nor will I mix in local or factional The New York and California inancier who served in the cabinet of Herbert Hoover said the major object of his trip west was a conerence with the former president

and other Republican leaders. Asked what significance his visit University campus might have, he

"We're neighbors, you know." Under the terms of his grandfather's will, Mills is required to interpreted

you had brains and force, and some

in a while he could afford a top seat

Stand Taken by Executives of Leading Companies in Lengthy Meeting.

HITS AT LABOR BOARD Action Follows Roosevelt's

Weirton Case Ruling. NEW YORK, Feb. 2 .- Maintaining its present plan of employe repesentation complies with the NRA, the steel industry tonight announced its determination "to resist all at-

tacks" on company unions. A statement to this effect - the first defining the companies' attitude regarding the unions -- was issued here after a long meeting of executives of all the leading steel companies, held at the American Iron and Steel Institute.

The statement strongly objected to the National Labor Board's authority, conferred in an executive order by President Roosevelt yesterday, to conduct elections for employe representatives when a "substantial" number request such action. The presidential order was issued after group of Weirton Steel Co. em-

ployes had called on Mr. Roosevelt. The Labor Board Thursday sent an investigator to the Weirton plant in West Virginia and Ohio to arrange for an immediate election among the workers.

Section 7-A Involved.

The present method, according to the steel executives' statement, gives the employes "free and untrammeled elections" and is a "modern and effective method of collective bargaining." giving the industry "peace and harmony" instead of "strike and irritation," the steel executives contended.

The steel industry, by its state-

nent, takes the position that an elec-

ion conducted by the Labor Board at the request of "a substantial number" of employes would violate Secion 7-A of the NIRA on the ground that the representatives would not be chosen by a "majority" of the vorkers in the plant. The position is taken that the present plan of company unions more nearly repre sents the wishes of the majority. The steel executives' statement is

the treasury whom political observ- ing the industry as a whole behind the position taken by the Weirton tender for the Republican nomina- Co., the E. G. Budd Manufacturing tion for President in 1936, said today Co. and other corporations which have challenged the board's author-The steel statement brought no im-

mediate comment from officials in

Washington, who decided to await the return of government members of the steel code authority. Wagner Heads Labor Board. The sweeping language of the lat est order by the president already had brought a serious protest from the National Association of Manuto the Hoover home on the Stanford facturers, with the result that an interpretation of its meaning may be ssued shortly to remove a possible

use of the order to establish the

(Continued on Page 4, Column 3) Fire Routs 60 at

Hotel on E. 46th Fire that resulted in an estimated oss of \$3,000 forced 60 tenants of the Palm Hotel, 2206 E. 46th Street, to seek other shelter from the cold The flames were confined to the

roof and top floor of the four-story

and mansard brick building. Two alarms were sent in because of difficulty in chopping through the roof to reach the fire. First Assistant Fire Chief James

E. Nimmo said the cause of the blaze had not been determined last night. None of the occupants of the building were on the top floor at the time of the fire. The 60 men, women and children left without difficulty. None was injured.

> SUNDAY'S Plain Dealer (Final Edition) Must Be in Before

WANT ADS

6:00 TONIGHT

Corrections Until 7:30 P. M.

The Story of Chief, Mayor and Sheriff Is Told by. Plain Dealer.

(Continued From First Page) books or music, had any afforded themselves; one of his ideas of capital entertainment was an evening at the Haltnorth Gardens at Woodland and Willson Avenues, listening to male quartets, singing waiters, comedians, an occasional soubrette of that day; dancing, if some girl would dance with you, and drinking beer. This he could attain only rare ly; so that most of his evenings were spent in loafing, talk, and street corner scrimmaging.

Policemen.

In between bouts with the police men, who were big, gross, untrained and undisciplined men with handle bar mustaches and merely curbstone civic spirit and bravery, he cultivated them-such as would speak to him. Or rather, he interviewed them, for he never had much use for and could hardly admire them.

His youthful insight, sharpened by the realism of his battle for barren existence, would hardly permit him to miss their perfunctory ideas of earning even the pittance their city paid them; or the coarse way in which not a few of them grafted everything they could along their patrol-ways, from the banana on the fruit dealer's stand to the whisky at patrol-ways, from the banana on the fruit dealer's stand to the whisky at the corner bar; or the overhearing attitude some policemen had toward all non-policemen or at least all non-politicians; or their sullenness at their superior officers, and their evasions of petty duties; or their professions of petty duties; or their professional half-cowardice, half-brutalty, which he himself may have tested.

The idea went through his impression-receptive mind that policemen generally were dogs. He never great-ly amended it... But it was somegenerally were dogs. He never greatly amended it... But it was something to be a policeman, which was merely that type of political job (certainly in the '80s) in which you were a swell uniform and got innumerable things free, so long as you cowed and coerced the right people. His imagination was still young and voracious when, in the mid '80s, not only the police but the state militia fought and shot down the strikers at a great industrial plant in the Flats, and the strikers ambushed and stoned and slugged the militia and the police; and his account of it would be all the more ruthlessly accurate because he was not a sympathetic or emotional young man and so would have been scornful of both its and and should have been scornful of both its and and so would have been scornful of both its and the police; and his account of its would be all the more ruthlessly accurate because he was not a sympathetic or emotional young man and so would have been scornful of both its and the police is and his account of its would be all the more ruthlessly accurate because he was not a sympathetic or emotional young man and so would have been scornful of both its and the police; and his account of its would be all the more ruthlessly accurate because he was not a sympathetic or emotional young man and so would have been scornful of both its and the police; and his account of its would be all the more ruthlessly accurate because he was not a sympathetic or emotional young man and so would have been scornful of both its and the police; and his account of its would be all the more ruthlessly accurate because he was not a sympathetic or emotional young man and so would have been scornful of both its and the police; and his account of its would be all the more ruthlessly accurate because he was not a sympathetic or emotional young man and so would have been scornful of both its and the police; and his account of its would be all the more ruthlessly accurate because he was not a sympathetic or emotional young man and so would have bee curate because he was not a sym-pathetic or emotional young man and so would have been scornful of both sides of such a weary battle.

Another Grocery.

Another Grocery.

At last competition in the stone cutting trade and the gradual decline of Woodland Cemetery as the popular burying ground virtually halted the Kohler stone yard. Even the hand-to-mouth existence was threatened. Kohler knew nothing else but the grocery business (from which, by the '80s, the liquor trade had fallen away), and he arranged to try the away), and he arranged to try the grocery business on credit with some of the downtown wholesale houses, and opened a small store at Wood-land and what is now E. 70th Street. near the site of the stone cutting

plant.

For more than a year, while his brother plugged ahead with the stone yard, Fred was a grocer, and a complete failure as one. He had all the bad luck there was to have; his own instincts revolted against the dull and cheapened life of the small tradesman, and the grocery collapsed with Kohler no further toward any measure of success than since he had quit the sixth grade.

quit the sixth grade. He sought to find a trade in which he could work for wages, and turned coremaker. For another year he worked at the National Malleable worked at the National Malleable clining days her casual speech to Castings plant, farther out Woodland, at the mechanics of mixing and operating the sand around which the casters "freeze" the molten metal into various hollowed forms. That was revoltingly dull, too, and he lacked the sort of imagination which would push him into learning the would push him into learning the skilled labor of such industry, and hence acquiring, with any kind of else. She never was really afraid of else. She never was really afraid of hence acquiring, with any kind of else. She never was really afraid of luck, higher wages and a trade him—again, at times when everyone career. He "shopped around" from else grew fearful of him—and she metal plant to metal plant; what invariably treated him as if he were metal plant to metal plant; what invariably treated him as if he were from his deficiency of enthusiasm and the appearance of new hard and the rules laid down for their times he finally was out of work conduct.

A Home—a Haven.

He was finding it almost an unbearably hard world. There seemed to be nothing he wanted to do. There seemed to nothing he could particularly do, except cut stone, and he had decided on no more of that. At 24, he was not a colossal failure—the city was full of such as he—but for one who had been so clear-eyed.

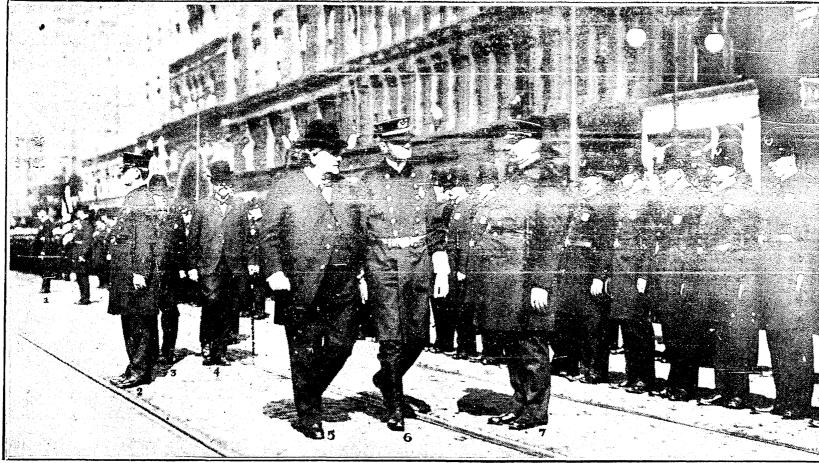
Patent leather

Blue kid

Brown

Beige

Kohler and Tom L. Johnson Review Police



and imperious and contemptuous of the rest of life he had achieved nothing for himself to give him such condescension. In such a condition at 24, many young men bid goodby and strike for new field. They frank-ly take to "bumming" in the hope of crossing some piece of luck else-where, or they are haunted by the reputation of bigger cities.

concourse of stores, boarding notices, factories, warehouses, and saloons along which all these races and nationalities paraded daily.

The turning point in his aimlessness of life was, he fell in love.

The object of his attentions was girl as unlike him as it was possible to be. She was Josephine Modroch, of a South Side Moravian-Bohemian of a South Side Moravian-Bohemian family, and she was soft and quiet and reticent and lovely. Young Kohler had met her sister at a household party, and had escorted the sister out several times before he met Josephine, who was a church and Sunday school attendant and a shy young woman.

Her effect on the restless, careless young fellow growing cynical was

less Kohler performances as might upset other people.

This is a good place to set down what an unusually fine and strong wife she made him. Even in her elderly years Mrs. Kohler has retained girlishness, sweetness, for bearance, quiet tastes and straightforwardness. In her husband's declining days her casual speech to him was full of the half-anxious. half-playful tone of sympathy which comes only from a lifetime of knowing and loving some one.

More than 40 years she mothered the strongest, rawest, most turbulent individual to appear in this city in a long time; a man who was a mani-

tant for the dressy

afternoon

and dinner mode

\$8.50

The little cocktail sandal is a

part of the present mode-

especially designed in leathers

appropriate for daytime, din-

ner and cocktail wear. Re-

STREET FLOOR

freshingly new!

THE LINDNER COY

Lindner's present..

The New Cocktail Sandal

A rare picture depicting a scene in the life of Fred Kohler Kohler is seen with Tom L. Johnson inspecting the city's 300 policemen, who were lined up on the south side of Superior Avenue between E. 3d Street and E. 6th Street, in front of the old City Hall, which stood on the site of the present Public Library

Building.

In the picture are: No. 1—Lieut. Thomas Commerford. No. 2—Capt. John Rowlands. No. 3—Dr. F. B. Norton, police surgeon. No. 4—Hugh Buckley, member of Public Safety Board. No. 5—Mayor Tom L. Johnson. No. 6—Police Chief Fred Kohler. No. 7—Lieut. Fred Doering.

Identifications were made by Deputy Inspector Walter P.

Identifications were made by Deputy Inspector Walter P. Carey, then a sergeant, and Patrolman Frank Texler of the police identification bureau.

world, he fled to his own home and relaxed into the silence of despair.

Her knowledge of his inmost wants (about which he surely could never to love and cherish anybody, he at have been expressive) enabled her least reserved for his wife the imhave been expressive) enabled her to send him off alone on travels of months at a time, and to efface her-self from his consciousness at monents when he had, out of his queer individualism, necessity to call on the courage and resourcefulness of the "lone wolf" complex.

All through his life her husband All through his life her husband to her was like some great blond demigod created by a Wagner out of sheer inhuman clay for a character in some Norse mythological cycle of tragedy. If a spirit of resignation ever came into her feelings it was not strong enough to decrease her tenderness to him, nor even to diminish his inarticulate belief that she was his best guide and adviser. Of all he knew, she understood best the moments when to be silent and the moments when to offer her counsel.

day school attendant and a shy young woman.

Her effect on the restless, careless young fellow growing cynical was tremendous. She was the first cause to his really wanting to amount to something. Her charm, one presumes, included her tranquillity and undoubtedly her refusal to be shocked or impressed by any reckless Kohler performances as might upset other people.

This is a good place to set down what an unusually fine and strong wife she made him. Even in her least of the rewards from this life career.

In his last years it came to mean a great deal to him that she alone had never disliked him and never son from having been intimately associated with it in the stone yard next door; that he was young and able, and that he was no inconsiderable was beside him and he could see the young voting population up and down Woodland Avenue, which was strongly reminiscent of some completely dutiful and mous control of Harry "Czar" Berntein, theatrical producer and padrone of the foreign born.

The job paid better than those he

tremendously proud matron of the Roman republic.

Her rewards from this life career of combined faithful, tender service and effacement may have been distinctive. She was serenely confident that she alone knew the softened moments, the anguished moments, of an almost brutally harsh life, and alone received his fullest compliment of respect and trust—he respected no one else and trusted few at all and no one as he did Mrs. Kohler.

Fame Was His-

Fame Was His. For a few fleeting months at a The vacancy came, and with it time she tasted public fame as it Kohler's necessary 25th birthday. came to him, and that to her would Only a few days later. in May, 1889.

plicit and generally silent ardor of respect and admiration of which he was queerly capable. She was attracted to young Kohler as keenly as he was to her. It is interesting to reflect that he must have been one of the handsomest youths in the land, in the '80s; and the directness and lack of affectation of him would have appealed to her.

of him would have appealed to her. He paid court to her almost with breathlessness.

So in 1887, Kohler struck out for some sort of job that would pay a lot more money than anything he had tried. With the help of some Woodland Avenue business men with political connections, he applied for and got the job of superientendent of Woodland Cemetery, which was a semi-political job handed out by the ruling Republican administration. He represented that he knew the ceme-

the was sworn in as a patrolman, and assigned to night duty out of the East End precinct station, covering a beat that took him from downtown Woodland Avenue to Euclid Avenue

ind E. 65th Street. He was launched at last; he had wanted to be a policeman and now he was; and later that year he and Josephine were married in the study of Rev. Paul Sutphen's home, the of Woodland Presbyterian Matthew Patton at which a policy pastor of Woodland Presbyterian then; and lived in a house on Geneva Avenue in which he slept in the daytime, and she sat up and waited for him through the night. In a silent, implied way, the young patrolman undoubtedly indicated to his wife his vague thanks that she had helped to "straighten him out." Certainly she always accepted the implication for the spoken words.

Matthew Patton at which a policy of "vigorous prosecution" was adopted in a drive against adulterating of food in Cleveland stores.

Thomas Glichrist, 55, owner of a market at 12919 Lorain Avenue, was charged with adulterating hamburger and also burger and also auterating pork. the spoken words.

the 90s.

BUYS NEW INSURANCE of butcher shop at 11725 Lorain Avenue, and Leonard Mendel, manager of a shop at 12201 Lorain Avenue, were charged with adulterating hamburger.

City Takes Out Four Policles on Warrensville Buildings.

New fire insurance policies on the city's welfare institutions at War-rensville for the next three years have been purchased from four agencies, only one of which wrote any of the policies previously in ef-

any of the policies previously in effect, it was learned yesterday.

The new policies were written by Brooks & Stafford, which wrote three of the old ones, William D. Callaghan, Evans Higgins Co., and W. F. Ryan. The policies totaled \$1.015.000 and the city will pay a premium on them of \$10.175.38.

The insurance on the Warrensville properties for the last three years was bought under the last Republican administration.

Everyone's Excited about our



81.00

A Waffle Pique Tiered Collar that will transform any frock it adorns!



82.00

An embroidered Organdie Collar that cascades infectiously down the front of one's frock!



\$3.00

A masterpiece of design and workmanship is this "Christina" collar of sheerest, crispest Organdie! Street Floor

MAIN ASKS POWER TO PROBE COURT

Bar Association Trustees to Consider Probate

Complaints.

Acting at the instance of the board of county commissioners, State Examiner James N. Main late yesterday asked his superiors in Columbus whether he is vested with authority to conduct an investigation of charges made this week that many matters are handled by clerks in Probate Court to the detriment of designated beneficiaries of wills.

After a telephone conversation with A. B. Peckinpaugh, county supervisor of the state bureau of inspection of public offices, Main said the matter was taken under advisement and that a decision would probably be reached early next week.

Main explained that his office, which exposed the \$477,000 county treasury shortage, is authorized to deal primarily with the accounting of public money. He said he was not sure whether there was legal authority to investigate the handling of moneys in estates under Probate Court jurisdiction. Examinations in the past have been confined to the accounting of fees the court has collected, the last report being made withlie in Pocember 1920 a more made to grant the request.

accounting of fees the court has collected, the last report being made public in December, 1929. A more

ROB COLLECTOR OF \$130 nearing completion, Main said.

nearing completion, Main said.

Bar Trustees to Confer.

John H. Orgill, president of the Cuyahoga County Bar Association together Tuesday "to appoint a committee which will investigate the complaints and canvas remedies." He added: "If we find anything that should be called to the attention of the proper authorities, we will do that."

Similar action will be started Monday by the Cleveland Bar Association, it has been announced. For the last six months this association

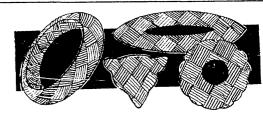
has had a committee, headed by Paul Lamb, engaged in studying the pos-sibility of introducing a state consti-tutional amendment to allow countutional amendment to allow counties of large oppulation more than one probate judge. Although the number of common pleas judges may be increased as the needs require, there now being fifteen, the Constitution has checked similar expansion to cope with the steadily increasing probate business.

Leaders in the legal profession have agreed that the hope of reform lies through such an amendment, which would end the necessity of delegating virtually judicial authority to clerks.

Staff Remains Small.

recent report, along the same line, is Two Gunmen Force Insurance Man

into Auto in Lakewood.



First to present this newest Jewelry "FABRICANA"

Fabricana is Prystal Jewelry with patterns etched in color on its reverse side. This particular introductory pattern in Fabricana is called "Herringbone." In rings, pins and bracelets.....\$1.00

Heavier-type bracelets are \$2.

THE LINDNER COY



"The Neckwear Dress"

A Lindner Innovation! **816.95**

including

Two Sets of Neckwear (specially designed for it!)

Since our aim in life is to have what people want, we have designed this Canton Crepe dress with a neckline that can be worn with a great variety of neckwear. To start you out properly we've had six sets of Neckwear designed from which you may select two. It is exquisite Neckwear, too-sheer organdie, delicate laces, pique, silk crepe! Designed by Lindners, and sold Exclusiely by Lindners.

Choose the dress in Navy Blue, Black or Brown

Sizes 12 to 20.

Third Floor The Pin Money Frock Shop

THE LINDNER COY

HELPFUL VANITY FAIR **UNDERTHINGS**

confine the small figure just enough!

Vanity Fair Helpful Underwear is made of an exclusive Vanity Fair fabric woven of Silk and Lastex. It has just enough stretch in any direction, and does not run. Because of this, Helpful Underwear will control as well as clothe the figure. But don't mistake our meaning. Helpful Underwear will not take the place of corsetry, for those figures that need farmer control.

PLAYABOUT 82.50

This diminutive pantie girdle is made of this wonder "silk and lastex" fabric, with a crotch of glove silk. It's shaped to fit snugly and firm the hips. Sizes 4, 5, 6 and 7.

STEPABOUT 85.00

A combination garment incorporating bandeau, girdle and pantie. The bust section is of glove silk; so is the tiny skirt that conceals the garters.

DIPLOMA 83

Ideal for the young figure with a waist meaure of from 24 to 30 inches. The tiny silken skirt can be converted into a pantie which covers the garters so they will not show through form-fitting dresses.

THE LINDNER COY

LINDNER'S

COCKTAIL



Adulterating Meat

Operators of three Lorain Avenue

meat markets were arrested yester-

Herman Herzer, 37, owner of a

HOUR \$16.95 Above is the newest of

Misses and little women. It is Black or Navy with snowy touches and would be exceedingly smart worn with white accessories. It is in daytime length.

Waffle Pique, all easily detachable for tubbing.

There are innumerable other flattering and pretty new frocks for this new pre-dinner hour and daytime wear. \$12.95 to

Sizes 11 to 15. The Debonair Shop-Third Floor



the new frocks for Junior

In this case, the White is

\$22.75.

Tomorrow—The McKisson Comet

SAFETY HEAD HERE SOON National President at Safety Council Banquet Feb. 15.

John E. Long of Albany, N. Y., president of the National Safety Council, will be the principal speaker

council, will be the principal speaker at the annual banquet of the Cleveland Safety Council, Feb. 15 in the Rainbow Room of the Carter Hotel.

Announcement of the banquet was made yesterday by Common Pleas Judge Lee E. Skeel, president of the council. Accompanying Long will be W. H. Cameron, managing director of the national council.

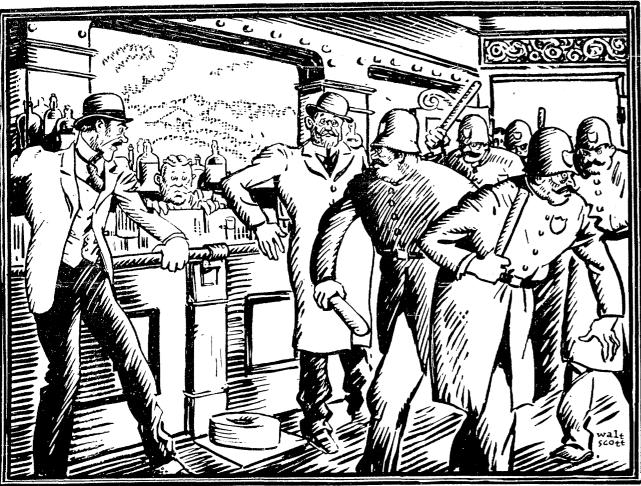
Ukrainian Group to Give Play.
The Ukrainian National Theater
will present its fifth production tonight at Ukrainian National Home,
2253 W. 14th Street. "Charlie's Aunt,"
American comedy, will be presented
by twenty players under the direction of Peter Gursky, who translated the play from the English,
Miss Anna Voloshen, 3012 W. 12th
Street, will play the title role.

FENN COLLEGE

NEW EVENING CLASSES

START TUES. FEB. 6th

When a Raid Was a Raid



FRED KOHLER

Forty Years of Cleveland Politics

BY N. R. HOWARD.

CHAPTER III-POLICEMEN OF THE '90s.

H ere we background the story of Kohler's police career with the dates of the revolution in police administration and municipal thought in which he was to play a striking part. It is the stead of the upper classes; and how atory of the police force of most of the larger cities, but it moved more rapidly in Cleveland because Tom L. Johnson, who revolutionized the peo-ple's theory of their government by inducing them to humanize it, was also the man who gave them the much more massive to have created, out of the old-fashioned adjunct to a successful political party, the mod-ern police department, a nonpartisan, friendly instrument for all the people!

Kohler was something of a Marquis

Authorized Dealer for COR-KIN COKE 5900 RUPLE COLLINWOOD COAL CO. 16220 Saranac Rd. KEnmore 2200

Cor-Kin Coke \$9.00 The R. A. Miller Coal Co.

Authorized Dealer for

COR-KIN COKE **\$9 TON**

BROOKS COAL & SUPPLY CO.

Hird Ave. and NKP By

CALL US FOR COR-KIN COKE \$900 SCHAFER-SUHR COAL CO.

COR-KIN COKE 5900

W. R. HOAG

920 East 200th St. KEnmore 1050 Authorized Dealer fo COR-KIN COKE \$9.00

White Oak Coal—\$8 Ton

CLIFTON COAL & SUPPLY 69.

modern police officer. Then, when Johnson, the sponsor of the revolution, walked on the stage and the old-style police officers drooped and faded, the living example bounced violently into fortunes higher than he ever had dreamed of—so that he came to be first the outstanding survivor. then the hero, and finally the leader and preceptor of the new deal.

by Mayor McKisson, and in 1900 was made one of the eight police captains (old style) by Mayor Farley. The old-fashioned police force, as it was demonstrated under Mayors Rose, Babcock, Gardner, Blee, McKisson and Farley — three Republicans and two Democrats—and in hundreds of other American cities, was one of the most important adjuncts of the political organizations by which mayors were elected.

by which mayors were elected.

The most important unit in any po-The most important unit in any poKohler was something of a Marquis
de Lafayette of this revolution; for
his police record is one of unusual
idealism contrasted with his personal
life and methods. He entered the
police force when it was little more
than a practorian guard and collection agency for the old-fashloned city
government; and fitted into this cynical organization with perfect accord,
became a living example of the pre
Authorized Dealer for

The most important unit in any political party was that which included
the keepers of saloons, gambling
houses and dives. It is evident that
who was the meant portent to a provide the same party, no matter
what you may read about "reform"
campaigns; so that after every election (old style) the police departion the was the means of rewarding,
by openly "laying off" the resorts
fathered by the victorious candidate, or his friends, and punishing
by raiding the resorts across the
party fence.

ering of all resorts, friend and foe, in the six or eight months before an election, when campaign expense unds had to be gathered; for the easiest way to raise a war chest (old style) was to raid an illegal esort and then levy tribute on threat f being raided again and again, The keeper of a saloon wh

American police raid, old style; current in Cleveland before Tom-L. Johnson's time. The raids were not so much for law enforcement as they were to remind saloon and divekeepers who was mayor.

and many times to individual police-

Rohler foliated the force (old style).

Kohler foliated the force (old style) to sergeant and lieutenant (old style) by Mayor McKisson, and in 1990 was to the sergeant and lieutenant (old style) by Mayor McKisson, and in 1990 was to the eternal memory of Tom L. Johnson, Cleveland had nearly be the server of t

he was forever consciously squeezing them out of business by more rigorous and certain methods than raids. The great difference between the Johnson rule and his predecessors was that he gave all hands to understand that wnatever lawbreaking would be tolerated (the saloon instance was the only one) every one would get a fair deal and no "colections;" and that those anti-legal institutions which went beyond the limits of the admittedly 'fliegal' but agreed license would be closed and no tribute would save them. Those really were the "golden days" of honesty in law enforcement; though you will hear forcement; though you will hear Clevelanders say, with a trace of criticism, that Tom Johnson was criticism, that Tom Johnson was the mayor who let the saloons violate

the law.

It will be apparent that a job on the police force until Johnson's time was as much of a political job as a job in the City Hall. Every candidate for the force had to have a political backer, just as Kohler did. It was Johnson again who instituted civil service as a protection for policemen and firemen, speaking now broadly. What Johnson did was to throw the weight of his powerful organization behind the long fight of the policenien and firemen themresort and then levy tribute on threat of being raided again and again. The keeper of a saloon which cheated on closing time, or a gambling house—there were nine such at one time in the 90s in the two blocks of Superior between the Square and Eric Street—or of a house of lili fame in the openly operated "tenderloin" cast of Eric Street, had no recourse from these brazen levies; they were all violating the letter of laws, and could be hauled to the blackmailing politice courts and fined whenever the police, or rather the mayor, pleased to do so. So they found it cheaper to split profits of their illegal operations with the ruting political organization. Many times also they had to pay personal blackmail to individual politicians.

it was not entirely his service, bravery and progressive views which led to them. Of his five years as a patrolman, no legends survive except that he became a good raider. He served in the four precincts of the city, one after another, on both day and night shifts, and arrested the current variety of lawbreakers, sometimes at the risk of his life. One night he went into the darkness of an Orange Avenue warehouse, in which he had cornered two yeggs and in which he expected to be shot from the shadows. There was shooting, but it was Kohler who was shooting, but it was Kohler who was snooting, but it was Kohler who wounded one criminal; he got them both, and they went to prison.

When he was assigned to office duly and records of a precinct, his books and conduct had precision and directly

dispatch.

It was as a member of raiding squads of the old style that he began a considerable tradition which endured the rest of his life. A raid by a squad which included Kohler was a smashing affair. The furniture of the raided establishment was almost certain to take a beating, as if to emphasize that the agencies behind the raid could use a right hearty scourge. Saloons and other resorts in Kohler's preclucts began to complain to their politician connections about the "tough" young policeman.

policeman.

They were accustomed to be raided, but to be shoved around and raided, but to be shoved around and occasionally slapped, to see their tables and lamps shattered, was highly unnecessary injury, wasn't it? Kohler's "unnecessary" forcefulness, however, although it stirred up the ward heelers into running to the City Hall with complaints, was received with a certain quiet satisfaction by many political overlords. They did not fail to recognize that a "tough" raider makes collections more speedy. In Kohler's districts, it would be twice as easy to make the law violators "come across" by saying. "—Or we'll send young Kohler over to raid you" than it would be by merely threatening. "—Or we'll have you raided."

The Germ of Reform.
Those were the days also when drunken citizens on the streets risked drunken citizens on the streets risked arrest, punishment and disgrace, no matter whether they happened to be honest millhands who had spent a week's pay over the bar or whether they were jolly young bloods with good connections. The police court revenues were a larger item in the city financing in those days, and fines for drunkenness were laid on some days by the hundreds, daily by the acore. While a patrolman, Kohler set something of a local record for his precinct by the number of inebriates he dragged to jail.

Be at Dinner of 800

Ing, pitching young fellow on Euclid Avenue and had started west for the Central Station with him, when his victim said, in melancholy tones, "Good God, Mr. Policeman, I'm not a criminal. If you arrest me, what do you think my mother and father are going to think? Can't you—can't you just put me to bed somewhere?"

Il Rail Presidents to Be at Dinner of 800 Eleven railroad presidents will join with industrial and railroad traffic executives numbering nearly 800 on Thursday evening for the twentieth No, Kohler knew of nothing to do annual dinner of the Traffic Club of Cleveland at Hotel Cleveland.

No, Kohler knew of nothing to do but arrest him; the pressure on the force was constant to keep fines flowing lato the court coffers; but it would be interesting today to know the identity of that bibulous young man, for he was the cause, by his tearful appeal, of one of the most sweeping reforms of the revolution of the American police departments. Sixteen years later the policeman who had taken him to jail was to start the "golden rule." John Dickinson, assistant secretary of commerce with jurisdiction over the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic commerce and numerous other agencies, will be the principal speaker. Other honor guests will include Gov. George White and Mayor Clude Gov. George White and Mayor Harry L. Davis.

The railway chiefs who will partice of Harvard. Princeton, Amherst land Lime & Transport Co., secretary agencies, will be the principal

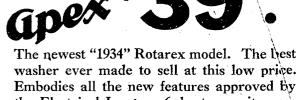
J. T. Morrison, president of the Pullman Railroad Co.; Carl R. Gray, president, Union Pacific System: J. J. Bernet, president of the Chesapeuke & Ohio, Pere Marquette and Nickel Pylate Railroads; C. E. Denney, president, Exic Railroad; J. E. Gorman, versident, Chicago, Rock, Island

Presidents of a number of large ing Sherwin-William's Co., National

ticipate in this largest dinner in the and the University of Penusylvania Traffic Club's history include: on the executive committee of the American Political Science Association and has specialized in the study of laws relating to the authority and duties of administrative boards and commissions. His published works include a volume on "Administrative Justice and the Supremacy of Law." Officers of the Traffic Club of Cleveland include: C. W. Dickinson, commercial agent here for the Illinois Central, president; H. M. Knobel, chief traffic department clerk, American Steel & Wire Co., first vice president; T. J. Dowdell, general agent, Pittsburgh & West Virginia Railway, second vice president; C. Rallway, second vice president; C. R. Martin, traveling freight agent, Erie Railroad, treasurer, and J. F.

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to you easier. We take particular pride in presenting to the people of Cleveland NWNL's 49th Annual Financial Statement. We invite your close scrutiny, and direct your attention to the following

LIQUIDITY - NWNL today has three times as much Cash and U. S. Government bonds as

STRONG

factor of liquidity has increased steadily throughout the depression until now 16.8 per cent of the Company's assets are in Cash and Government Bonds, as compared with 5.9 per cent, the average of all companies. This improvement in liquidity, in the face of unprecedented demands for cash, has been accomplished through the regular and normal oper-

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

DECEMBER 31, 1933

Resources

0. 5. Government Securities. (14.02%) 6,676.082.78

Canadian Governments. (1.25%) 595,519.73

Other Bonds:

Liabilities

Land and Loan
To Adjust Value of Bonds in Default to December 31.
1933, Market Values.
General Contingency.
urplus to Policyholders (Including \$1,100,000.00

Paid-in Capital).....

TOTAL...... (100%) \$47,611,681.42

State, County, and Municipal............ (6.66%)

(2,79%) \$ 1,328,063.9

2,310,316,50

956,689.05 285,693.59

204,554.22 1,000,000.00

2,895,866.76

ation of the Company's business. DIVERSIFICATION-Aside from U.S. Government bonds, NWNL's largest single investment is in its Home Office building, which represents but 1.2 per cent of its total assets. More than 2,300

QUALITY OF INVESTMENTS-Careful research guides the choice of each

eparate items, ranging from \$1,000 up appear in its investment portfolio.

> investment, and constant study of investment trends makes possible the proper disposal of any security whose desirability may be questioned in the light of existing or anticipated conditions. NWNL's assets, as always, represent sound values.

NWNL continues to follow the sound practice of valuing all its bonds in good standing on the amortized basis. The values of the few bonds on which interest is overdue or which are otherwise temporarily in default are adjusted to their actual market value as of December 31, 1933, through an appropriate contingency reserve.

QUALITY OF MANAGE-MENT-The same care and discretion which characterize NWNL's investment policy pertain to the operation of all its departments, with the result that the Company is nationally recognized as one of the strongest and most progressive companies in the United States. This enviable position is not a matter of chance, but rather is due to the capable, conservative, and well-balanced management which has consistently administered the Company in the interest of its policyholders.

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